

**Table 3-1: The dimensional approach**

DIMENSION	VERBAL BEHAVIOUR	MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM		SUBSTANCE USE PROBLEM
		Axis I: Mental Health Disorders	Axis II: Personality Disorders	Substance-Induced Disorders
<b>Anxiety</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “fear talk”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• anxiety disorders (e.g., phobias, obsessive-compulsive disorder)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• avoidant personality disorder</li> <li>• dependent personality disorder</li> <li>• obsessive-compulsive personality disorder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• substance-induced anxiety disorder (e.g., cannabis-induced anxiety disorder)</li> </ul>
<b>Mood</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “sad talk”</li> <li>• laconia</li> <li>• “manic or grandiose talk”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• depressive disorders</li> <li>• dysthymia</li> <li>• bipolar disorders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• affective features often present in personality disorders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• substance-induced mood disorder (e.g., heroin-induced depression)</li> </ul>
<b>Psychosis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “weird talk”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• schizophrenia</li> <li>• other psychotic disorders</li> <li>• mania</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• schizoid personality disorder</li> <li>• schizotypal personality disorder</li> <li>• paranoid personality disorder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• substance-induced psychotic disorder (e.g. cocaine-induced paranoia)</li> <li>• substance-induced delirium</li> </ul>
<b>Impulsivity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “threat talk”</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• impulse control disorders</li> <li>• gambling</li> <li>• bulimia</li> <li>• alcohol or other drug abuse/dependence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• antisocial personality disorder</li> <li>• borderline personality disorder</li> <li>• narcissistic personality disorder</li> <li>• histrionic personality disorder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• substance-induced impulse control disorder (e.g., amphetamine-induced sexual disorder)</li> </ul>